

## *Bird Species on Toppenish National Wildlife Refuge*

Species	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
<i>Ducks, Geese, Swans (Anseriformes)</i>				
Trumpeter Swan	u	-	u	-
Tundra Swan	o	-	u	o
Canada Goose*	a	r	c	u
Greater White-fronted Goose	r	-	r	-
Snow Goose	-	-	r	-
American Wigeon*	c	o	c	c
Black Scoter	-	-	x	-
Blue-winged Teal*	u	u	u	-
Bufflehead	u	-	u	o
Canvasback	u	-	u	o
Cinnamon Teal*	c	c	c	o
Common Goldeneye	u	-	o	u
Common Merganser*	c	u	u	u
Eurasian Widgeon	o	-	o	r
Gadwall*	c	u	c	o
Greater Scaup	r	-	r	-
Green-winged Teal*	c	o	c	o
Hooded Merganser	o	-	o	o
Lesser Scaup*	o	-	u	u
Mallard*	a	c	a	a
Northern Pintail	c	r	c	u
Northern Shoveler*	c	o	c	u
Redhead	u	o	u	u
Ring-necked Duck	c	r	c	u

<b>Species</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Ruddy Duck*	u	u	u	o
Surf Scoter	-	-	r	-
White-winged Scoter	-	-	r	-
Wood Duck*	u	u	u	o
<b><i>Loons (Gaviformes)</i></b>				
Common Loon	-	-	o	o
Pacific Loon	-	-	x	-
<b><i>Grebes (Podicipediformes)</i></b>				
Eared Grebe	o	-	u	-
Horned Grebe	-	-	r	-
Pied-billed Grebe*	c	u	c	u
Red-necked Grebe	x	-	-	-
Western Grebe	o	o	o	-
<b><i>Bitterns, Herons and Egrets (Ardeidae)</i></b>				
American Bittern*	u	u	u	r
Black-crowned Night Heron	u	o	u	u
Cattle Egret	-	-	-	x
Great Blue Heron*	c	c	c	c
Great Egret	r	-	r	-
Green Egret	-	x	-	-
<b><i>Pelicans (Pelecaniformes)</i></b>				
American White Pelican	c	c	c	-
<b><i>Rails, Cranes (Gruiformes)</i></b>				
American Coot	c	u	c	c
Sora Rail*	u	u	o	-
Lesser Sandhill Crane	x	-	x	-
Virginia Rail	u	u	u	r

Species	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
<i>Plovers, Sandpipers and Allies (Charadriiformes)</i>				
American Golden Plover	-	-	x	-
Black-bellied Plover	r	-	r	-
Semi-palmated Plover	-	-	r	-
Killdeer*	c	c	c	u
Black-necked Stilt*	u	u	r	-
American Avocet*	u	u	r	-
Greater Yellowlegs	u	-	u	r
Lesser Yellowlegs	o	-	-	u
Solitary Sandpiper	-	-	r	-
Spotted Sandpiper*	u	u	o	-
Long-billed Curlew*	c	u	o	-
Dunlin	-	-	r	-
Sanderling	-	-	r	-
Baird's Sandpiper	-	-	o	-
Least Sandpiper	u	o	u	-
Pectoral Sandpiper	-	-	o	-
Stilt Sandpiper	-	-	r	-
Western Sandpiper	u	o	u	-
Long-billed Dowitcher	u	o	u	-
Short-billed Dowitcher	r	-	o	-
Common Snipe*	c	c	c	u
Red-necked Phalarope	u	-	o	-
Wilson's Phalarope*	u	u	r	-
Bonaparte's Gull	-	-	o	-
California Gull	u	u	u	-
Glaucous-Winged Gull	-	-	-	x

<b>Species</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Herring Gull	r	-	-	r
Ring-billed Gull	c	c	c	-
Black Tern	r	r	r	-
Caspian Tern	o	o	o	-
Common Tern	-	r	-	-
Forster's Tern	-	r	r	-
<b><i>Grouse, Quail and Allies (Galliformes)</i></b>				
California Quail	c	c	c	c
Chukar*	u	u	u	u
Gray Partridge*	r	r	r	r
Ring-necked Pheasant*	c	c	c	c
<b><i>Hawks, Kites, Eagles And Allies (Accipitriformes)</i></b>				
Bald Eagle	c	-	u	c
Cooper's Hawk	u	o	u	u
Ferruginous Hawk	r	r	-	-
Golden Eagle*	u	o	o	u
Northern Goshawk	r	-	o	o
Northern Harrier*	c	c	c	c
Osprey*	u	u	u	-
Red-tailed Hawk*	c	c	c	c
Rough-legged Hawk	u	-	u	u
Sharp-shinned Hawk	u	-	c	u
Swainson's Hawk*	o	o	o	-
Turkey Vulture	u	u	o	-
<b><i>Falcons (Falconiformes)</i></b>				
American Kestrel*	c	c	c	u
Merlin*	-	-	o	u
Peregrine Falcon	-	-	r	-
Prairie Falcon*	o	o	u	c

Species	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
<i>Doves (Columbiformes)</i>				
Mourning Dove	c	c	c	u
Rock Dove	a	a	a	a
<i>Owls (Strigiformes)</i>				
Barn Owl	u	u	u	u
Barred Owl	-	-	-	r
Burrowing Owl*	u	u	u	r
Flammulated Owl	-	-	x	-
Great-horned Owl*	c	c	c	c
Long-eared Owl*	u	o	u	u
Northern Saw-whet Owl	o	-	r	o
Short-eared Owl*	u	u	u	u
Snowy Owl	-	-	-	r
Western Screech Owl*	u	u	u	o
<i>Goatsuckers (Caprimulgidae)</i>				
Common Nighthawk	u	c	u	-
Common Poorwill	u	u	o	-
<i>Swifts and Hummingbirds (Apidiformes)</i>				
Anna's Hummingbird	-	-	-	x
Black-chinned Hummingbird	u	u	r	-
Calliope Hummingbird	o	o	-	-
Rufous Hummingbird	o	o	-	-
Vaux's Swift	o	-	o	-
White-throated Swift	o	o	-	-
<i>Woodpeckers (Piciformes)</i>				
Acorn Woodpecker	x	-	-	-
Downy Woodpecker	c	c	c	c
Hairy Woodpecker	-	-	r	o
Lewis' Woodpecker	u	u	u	u
Northern Flicker	c	c	c	c
Red-naped Woodpecker	r	-	r	-
White-headed Woodpecker	-	-	-	x

Species	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
<i>Kingfishers (Coraciiformes)</i>				
Belted Kingfisher	u	u	u	c
<i>Perching Birds (Passiformes)</i>				
American Crow	c	c	u	u
American Dipper	-	-	r	r
American Goldfinch*	c	c	c	u
American Pipit	u	-	u	-
American Robin*	a	c	c	u
American Tree Sparrow	r	-	r	r
Ash-throated Flycatcher*	r	r	-	-
Bank Swallow*	c	c	o	-
Barn Swallow*	a	a	c	-
Bewick's Wren*	u	u	u	u
Black-capped Chickadee*	c	c	c	c
Black-billed Magpie*	c	c	c	c
Black-headed Grosbeak*	u	c	o	-
Bobolink*	u	r	r	-
Bohemian Waxwing	i	-	i	i
Brewer's Blackbird*	a	a	c	c
Brewer's Sparrow*	c	c	u	-
Brown Creeper	r	r	u	o
Brown-headed Cowbird	c	c	u	o
Bullock's Oriole*	c	c	r	-
Bushtit*	o	o	o	o
Canyon Wren*	u	u	u	u
Cassin's Finch	-	-	i	i
Cedar Waxwing*	c	u	c	r
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	-	-	-	i
Chipping Sparrow*	o	o	u	-
Clark's Nutcracker	-	-	-	i
Cliff Swallow*	c	c	r	-
Common Yellowthroat*	c	c	u	-

<b>Species</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Common Raven*	c	c	c	c
Common Redpoll	-	-	i	i
Dark-eyed Junco	a	-	c	a
Dusky Flycatcher	o	-	r	-
Eastern Kingbird*	c	c	r	-
European Starling*	a	a	a	a
Evening Grosbeak*	u	o	u	i
Fox Sparrow*	u	-	u	o
Golden-crowned Kinglet	c	-	c	u
Golden-crowned Sparrow	u	-	u	o
Grasshopper Sparrow*	o	o	-	-
Gray Catbird*	u	u	o	-
Gray Flycatcher	r	-	-	-
Hammond's Flycatcher	o	-	c	-
Harris' Sparrow	r	-	r	r
Hermit Thrush	u	-	u	r
Horned Lark*	c	u	c	c
House Finch*	a	a	a	c
House Sparrow*	a	a	a	a
House Wren*	c	c	o	-
Lapland Longspur	-	-	-	r
Lark Sparrow*	o	o	-	-
Lazuli Bunting*	u	c	o	-
Lesser Goldfinch	-	-	x	-
Lincoln's Sparrow	u	-	u	o
Loggerhead Shrike*	c	c	c	o
Long-billed Marsh Wren*	c	c	c	u
MacGillivray's Warbler	u	-	u	-
Mountain Bluebird	o	r	r	-
Mountain Chickadee	-	-	-	i
Nashville Warbler	u	-	u	-
Northern Mockingbird	-	x	-	x

<b>Species</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Northern Shrike*	u	-	u	c
Northern Rough-winged Swallow*	c	c	u	-
Olive-sided Flycatcher	o	o	-	-
Orange-crowned Warbler*	c	u	c	r
Pine Grosbeak	-	-	i	i
Pine Siskin	u	-	u	i
Purple Finch	i	-	i	i
Purple Martin	x	x	-	-
Red Crossbill	-	-	i	i
Red-breasted Nuthatch	o	i	i	o
Red-winged Blackbird*	a	a	a	c
Rock Wren*	u	u	o	-
Rosy Finch	-	-	-	i
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	c	-	c	u
Rufous-sided Towhee*	u	o	u	u
Sage Sparrow*	c	c	u	-
Sage Thrasher	c	c	-	-
Savannah Sparrow*	c	c	c	-
Say's Phoebe*	u	u	u	u
Solitary Vireo	o	-	o	-
Song Sparrow*	c	c	c	c
Steller's Jay	-	-	-	o
Swainson's Thrush	o	-	o	-
Townsend's Solitaire	o	r	u	r
Townsend's Warbler	o	r	o	-
Tree Swallow*	c	u	c	w
Varied Thrush	u	-	o	u
Vesper Sparrow*	u	u	o	-
Violet-green Swallow	c	o	u	-
Warbling Vireo*	u	r	u	-
Western Bluebird	o	r	r	-
Western Flycatcher	o	-	r	-

<b>Species</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Summer</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Winter</b>
Western Kingbird*	c	c	r	-
Western Meadowlark*	c	c	c	u
Western Tanager	c	o	u	-
Western Wood Pewee*	c	c	r	-
White-breasted Nuthatch*	u	u	o	o
White-crowned Sparrow	a	-	c	c
White-throated Sparrow	-	-	-	r
White-winged Crossbill	-	-	-	x
Willow Flycatcher*	c	c	o	-
Wilson's Warbler	c	o	u	-
Winter Wren	u	-	u	o
Yellow Warbler*	c	c	u	-
Yellow-breasted Chat*	u	u	-	-
Yellow-headed Blackbird	c	c	u	o
Yellow-rumped Warbler	c	-	a	u

Codes:

- a – abundant; very numerous
- c – common; certain to be seen in proper habitat
- u – uncommon; present, but not certain to be seen
- o – occasional; seen only a few times during the season
- r – rare; not present every year
- x – accidental; outside normal species range
- i – irregular; conspicuously present in some years but absent in others
- \* – birds known to nest locally